

# INTERCONTINENTAL EXCHANGE

#### THE LEADING MARKETPLACE FOR COMMODITIES TRADING









#### **AGRICULTURAL COMMODITIES**

ICE Formed

	1997		2001	2007	20	013
KEY ACQU	ISITIONS	Р	nternational etroleum xchange	ew York Boar ade (NYBOT)	 NYSE Eu (LIFFE)	ronext

#### WHY WERE CONTRACT CHANGES NEEDED?

- Post-LIFFE acquisition, ICE initiative to improve and update contract terms across Soft Commodities Products
- Increasing relevance of BDUs
- Re-calibrate allowances and discounts with current market

**DESIGN**: Extensive consultation with market participants

**GOAL:** To continue provide the cocoa industry with the most effective tools for price discovery and price risk management

### **KEY CONTRACT TERMS**

- The London Cocoa futures contract has long been used as the global benchmark for the pricing of physical cocoa.
- It is actively traded by producers, exporters, trade houses, processors and chocolate manufacturers as well as by managed funds and both institutional and short-term investors.

DELIVERABLE ORIGINS	All Origins - subject to origin and quality allowances and discounts
CONTRACT SIZE	Ten Tonnes
DELIVERY UNITS	Standard Delivery Unit (SDU) – bagged cocoa in ten tonne units Large Delivery Unit (LDU) – bagged cocoa in 100 tonne units Bulk Delivery Unit (BDU) – loose cocoa in 1,000 tonne units
TICK SIZE	£1 per Tonne (£10 per lot)
CONTRACT MONTHS	March September May December July
LAST TRADING DAY	Eleven business days immediately prior to the last business day of the delivery month at 12:00
NOTICE DAY	The business day immediately following the last trading day

# **DELIVERY PORT LIST**



PORT	SDUs	LDUs	BDUs	Total MT
Amsterdam	1,793	398	47	104,730
Antwerp	10,489	168	10	131,690
Bremen	78	_	_	780
Hamburg	1,222	14	5	18,620
Le Havre	_	-	_	1
Liverpool	57	-	_	570
London	894	-	_	8,940
Rotterdam	203	6	_	2,630
Total Vali	d Stocks as a	t 4 <sup>th</sup> May 2	2017	267,960

## **DELIVERY UNITS**

**Standard Delivery Unit (SDU)** – bagged cocoa in 10mt units

**Large Delivery Unit (LDU)** – bagged cocoa in 100mt units

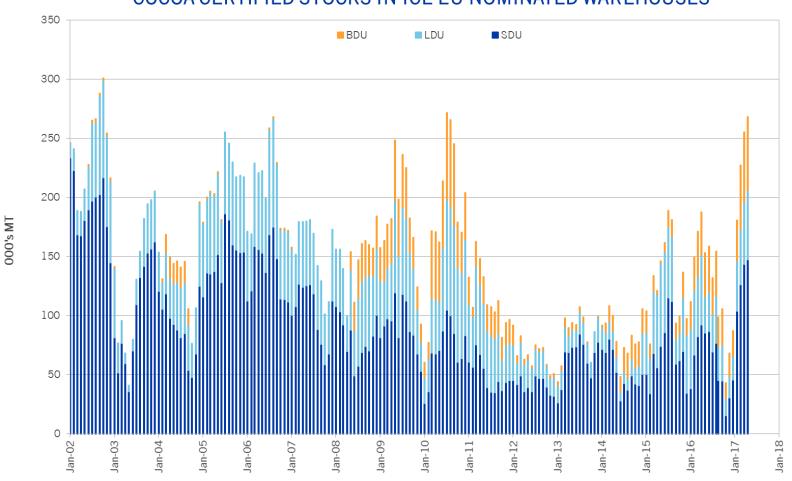


**Bulk Delivery Unit (BDU)** – loose cocoa in 1000mt units



# **GROWTH IN BULK DELIVERY UNITS (BDU)**





# **BULK DELIVERY UNIT CHANGES**

	Up to March 2017	New Rule	s from May 2017			
BULK DISCOUNT	£20/mt discount	No	Discount			
FFA TEST	No assessment	FFA test and discount; Maximum 3.5%	Maximum FFA         Allowance           >2         Par           2.25         0.5%           2.5         1.0%           2.75         2.0%           3         3.0%           3.25         4.5%           3.5         6.0%           Above 3.5         NT			
CERTIFICATE LENGTH	6 months	12 months				
WEIGHT ALLOWANCE	BDUs re-weighed every 6 months (if re-graded)  0% weight loss assumed	TIME PASSED SINCE ORIGINAL WEIGH DATE  0 - 6 months  7 - 18 months  19 - 30 months	FULLY ACCRUED % ALLOWANCE (PER TONNE NET WEIGHT)  0.50%  0.50%  0.25%			

# **BAGGED DELIVERY UNIT CHANGES – SDU, LDU**

	Up to March 2017		New Rules from May 2017				
BULK DISCOUNT	n/a		n/a				
FFA TEST	No assessment		No Assessment				
CERTIFICATE LENGTH	6 months		6 months after first grading  12 months for subsequent re-grades				
	Months	% Allowance	Days	% Allowance			
WEIGHT	1-6	0.00%	0-183 days	Accrues daily up to 0.5%			
ALLOWANCE	7-12	0.25%	184-548 days	Accrues daily additional 0.5%			
ALLOWAITCL	13-18	0.5%	104-340 days	Accrues daily additional 0.5%			
	19-24	0.75%	549-913 days	Accrues daily additional 0.25%			
	25-30	1.00%	3 +3 3 13 day3	Accides dully additional 0.2570			
	31-36	1.25%	MAXIMUM	1.25% AFTER 913 DAYS			

# **ALLOWANCES & DISCOUNTS**

Category Description	Premium level	Allowance range (=discount)	Non-tenderable level (=failed grading)
Defects (per 100 beans)	0 – 5	6 – 15	▶ 15
Slate (per 100 beans)	No premiums	6 – 20	≥ 20
Bean Count (beans per 100g)	90 – 99	101 – 120	▶ 120
Standard Deviation Bean Count Calculation (beans per 2kg)	No premiums	26-40	▶ 40
Residue & Foreign Material (per 2kg sample)	No premiums	26g – 75g	<ul><li>▶ 75g</li><li>▶ 3.75%</li></ul>
Clusters	No premiums	52g	➤ 150g

All <u>unchanged</u> **EXCEPT** Residue and Foreign Matter

# **RESIDUE AND FOREIGN MATTER**

Old rules pre-May 2017	SCALE Upper range Lower range	A £599 £0	B £999 £600	C £1,399 £1,000	D £1,799 £1,400	E £2,199 £1,800	F £2,599 £2,200	G £2,999 £2,600	H £3,399 £3,000
	grammes per 2KG					POUNDS S	TERLING P	ER TONNE	
Par up to 25g per 2 kg = 1.25%	0-25	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<u>.</u>	26-35	-1	-4	-6	-8	-10	-12	-14	-16
	36-45	-3	-8	-12	-16	-20	-24	-28	-32
	46-55	-4	-12	-18	-24	-30	-36	-42	-48
	56-65	-6	-16	-24	-32	-40	-48	-56	-64
Non-tenderable above 75g = 3.75%	66-75	-7	-20	-30	-40	-50	-60	-70	-80
-					•				
New rules from May 2017	SCALE Upper range	A £599	B £999	C £1,399	D £1,799	E £2,199	F £2,599	G £2,999	H £3,399
New rules from May 2017						£2,199 £1,800		£2,999 £2,600	
•	Upper range Lower range grammes	£599	£999	£1,399	£1,799	£2,199 £1,800	£2,599 £2,200	£2,999 £2,600	£3,399 £3,000
New rules from May 2017	Upper range Lower range grammes per 2KG 0-45 46-55	£599 £0	£999 £600	£1,399 £1,000	£1,799 £1,400	£2,199 £1,800 POUNDS	£2,599 £2,200 STERLING F	£2,999 £2,600 PER TONNE 0 -14	£3,399 £3,000
New rules from May 2017	Upper range Lower range grammes per 2KG 0-45 46-55 56-65	£599 £0 0 -1 -3	£999 £600 0 -4 -8	£1,399 £1,000 0 -6 -12	£1,799 £1,400 0 -8 -16	£2,199 £1,800 POUNDS 0 -10 -20	£2,599 £2,200 STERLING F	£2,999 £2,600 PER TONNE 0 -14 -28	£3,399 £3,000 0 -16 -32
New rules from May 2017	Upper range Lower range grammes per 2KG 0-45 46-55 56-65 66-75	0 -1 -3 -4	£999 £600 0 -4 -8 -12	£1,399 £1,000 0 -6 -12 -18	£1,799 £1,400 0 -8 -16 -24	£2,199 £1,800 POUNDS 0 -10 -20 -30	£2,599 £2,200 STERLING F  0  -12  -24  -36	£2,999 £2,600 PER TONNE 0 -14 -28 -42	£3,399 £3,000 0 -16 -32 -48
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IMPACT: Residue and Foreign Matter discounts are <u>less punitive</u> by £0 to £24 per MT depending on the grading band

#### CHANGES TO ORIGIN GROUPS

### **Pre-May 2017**

#### **ORIGIN GROUP 1 - PAR (No Discount)**

Cote d'Ivoire, DRC, Equatorial Guinea, Ghana, Nigeria, Cameron, Sierra Leone Grenada Fine Estates, Jamaica, Trinidad & Tobago, Western Samoa

**ORIGIN GROUP 2 - £25 Discount** 

Sao Tome, Sri Lanka

**ORIGIN GROUP 3 - £50 Discount** 

Brazil Bahia Superior, Ecuador, Papua New Guinea

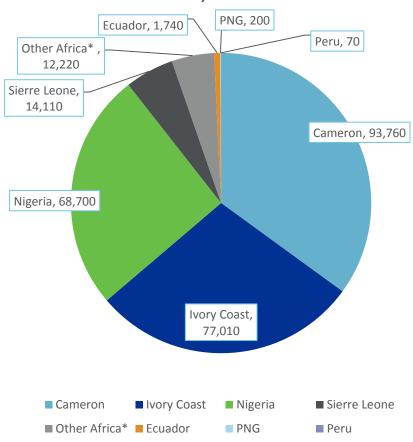
ORIGIN GROUP 4 - £75 Discount

Malaysia

**ORIGIN GROUP 5 - £100 Discount** 

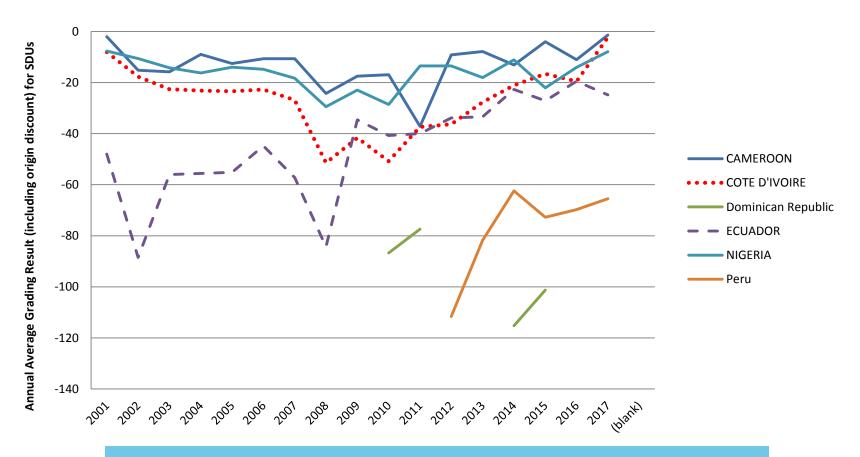
Cocoa from any other origin





### AVERAGE GRADING RESULTS COMPARED BY ORIGIN

WITHOUT THE ORIGIN DISCOUNT, ECUADOR GRADINGS WOULD ACHIEVE A PREMIUM



Origin Discounts are required to maintain West African cocoa as the primary source of Exchange certified stock

#### **CHANGES TO ORIGIN GROUPS**

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Cocoa from any other origin

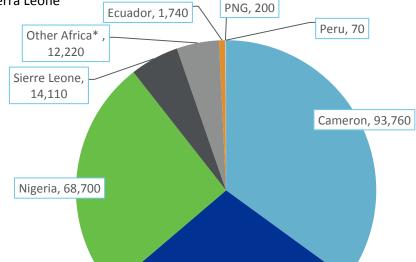
### **NEW RULES Effective May 2017**

**ORIGIN GROUP 1 - PAR (No Discount)** 

All African origins

**ORIGIN GROUP 2 - £50 Discount** 

All other origins



Ivory Coast,

77,010

Nigeria

PNG

■ Sierre Leone

Peru

Ivory Coast

ICE Europe Valid Certified Stock
Total 268,050 MT

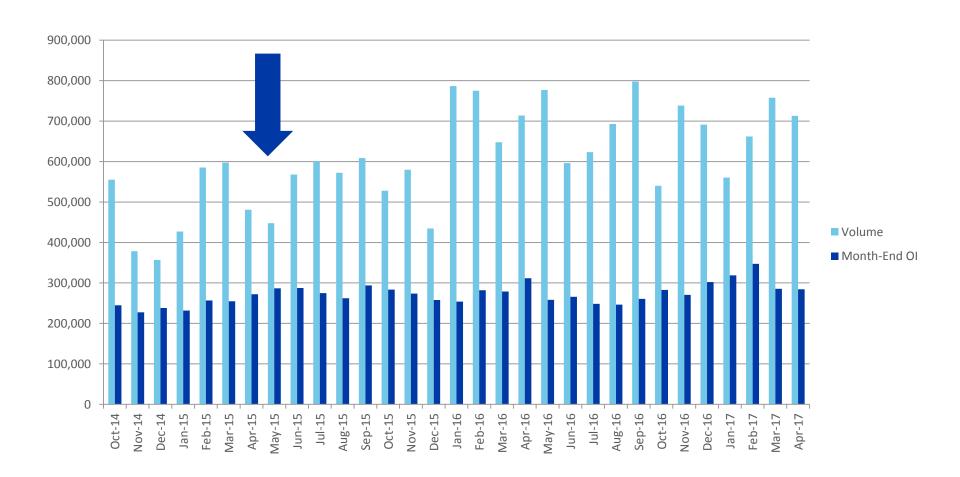
SIMPLE GROUP STRUCTURE, VALUE DRIVEN BY GOOD QUALITY WEST AFRICAN COCOA

Cameron

■ Other Africa\* ■ Fcuador

## **IMPACT – OPEN INTEREST AND VOLUME**

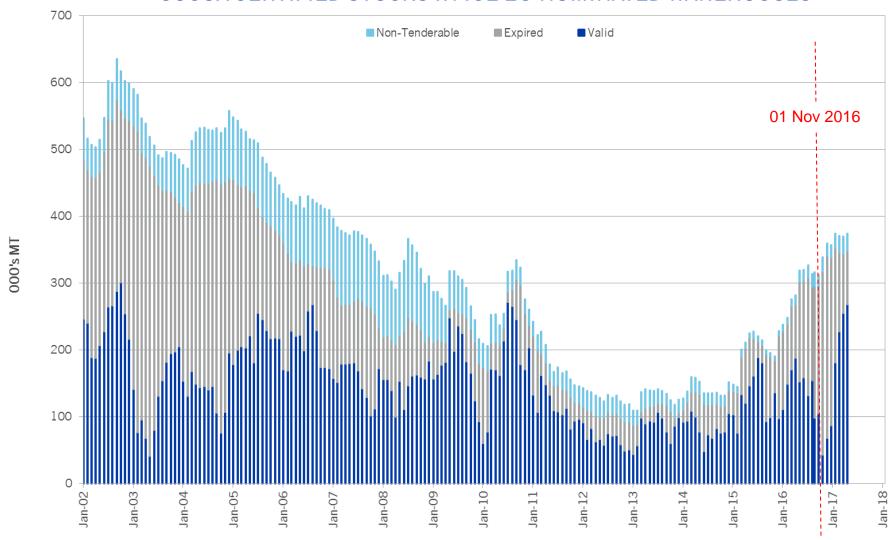
Rule changes announced May 2015



# **IMPACT**

Gradings since 01 November 2016 have been affected by the new rules

### COCOA CERTIFIED STOCKS IN ICE EU NOMINATED WAREHOUSES



#### SUMMARY OF CHANGES

## **Bulk Delivery Units**

- Removal of -£20 discount
- Introduction of FFA testing
- Extended grading certificates from 6 to 12 months

## **Extended Certificates, Weight loss accrues daily over first 6 months**

- Extended grading certificates from 6 to 12 months for re-grades of SDUs and LDUs
- Weight allowances now accrue daily, 0.5% in first 6 months

#### **Allowances and Discounts**

- Origin groups reduced from 5 to 2: PAR Africa and -£50 Non-Africa
- Residue & FM discounts relaxed by 1%

**RESULT:** Updated contract terms, re-aligned with market practice and experience

#### **CONTACT INFORMATION**

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