

### Why do we need NBTs to be competitive?

# **Productivity Challenges for Growers**

Growers require sustainable crop productivity and efficiency gains as they navigate multiple challenges.

K	CROP PRODUCTIVITY				
INCREASING SEED PERFORMANCE & PRODUCTIVITY					
OPTIMIZING PROFITABILITY IN ALL MARKET CONDITIONS					
ENHANCING OUTPUT & FUNCTIONALITY					
INSECT, WEED, DISEASE & NEMATODE CONTROL					
AGRONOMIC PERFORMANCE VERSUS OPERATIONAL CONSTRAINTS					



~ 3/4 of growers ranked

"productivity per acre"

as their #1 concern

CROP PRODUCTIVITY	R
BREEDING	
CRISPR	M M
BIOTECH	
CROP PROTECTION	
SEED APPLIED TECHNOLOGY	٢
DIGITAL SOLUTIONS	
AGRONOMICSOLUTIONS	



### **CRISPR-Cas Accelerates Breeding of Traits**

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PIONEER



# Vast Potential for Wide Array of Applications

#### **CRISPR-Cas Furthers Innovation for Pioneer® Brand Products**

	DISEASE RESISTANCE	YIELD & YIELD Stability	DROUGHT TOLERANCE	OUTPUT TRAITS	MATURITY
CORN					
SOY				•	
CANOLA	•	•		•	
RICE	•		•		•
WHEAT		•			
SUNFLOWER	•			•	





Products, benefits and concepts described herein will not be offered for sale or distribution until completion of field testing and applicable regulatory reviews. \* Source: Internal analysis and USDA. Developing solutions to the toughest agricultural challenges



# Next Generation Waxy Corn

- Targeted deletion of the *Waxy* gene directly in elite maize germplasms via CRISPR-Cas
- Expected to overcome current breeding challenges, meet grower's demands for hybrid seed in most modern, high yielding germplasms, and improve supply reliability for processors





# **Improved Oil Quality**

### **REDUCED TRANS FAT SOYBEAN OIL**



 High oleic and low linoleic acid content, eliminating the need for hydrogenation and the creation of trans fats. http://www.calyxt.com/products/reduced-trans-fat-soybean-oil/

### LOWER SATURATED FAT CANOLA OIL



 Oil with less than 3.5% saturated fat by deactivating one enzyme responsible for the synthesis of saturated fatty acids.

http://www.calyxt.com/products/lower-saturated-fat-canola-oil/

#### Targeted disruption of soybean FAD2 and FAD3 genes via TALENs



**Fig. 3** Fatty acid profile from *fad2-1a fad2-1b fad3a* soybean plants. Oil from T2 seed from four different T1 *fad2-1a fad2-1b fad3a* mutant lines was analyzed. The genotypes for the *fad2-1a fad2-1b fad3a* plant lines at the *fad3a* TALEN target site were –7 bp/-7 bp (Gm183-4-3), –43 bp/-43 bp (Gm183-5-4), –43 bp/-43 bp (Gm183-5-5), and –43 bp/-43 bp (Gm183-5-9). The genotype for the *fad3a* plant line was –4 bp/-4 bp (Gm184-3-20). Error bars represent standard deviation of the oil levels within individual seeds, specifically, five seeds for Gm183-4-3, five seeds for Gm183-5-4, five seeds for Gm183-5-5, five seeds for Gm183-5-9, five seeds for Gm184-3-20, four seeds for WT, and 20 seeds for *fad2-1a fad2-1b* 

Demorest et al. BMC Plant Biology (2016) 16:225

### Crops with Improved Disease Resistance



### **Powdery Mildew resistance in bread wheat**

- Targeted disruption of wheat *TaMLO* genes, via TALEN or CRISPR-Cas
- Mutations induced in all three genomes (a,b,d); the same outcome through traditional mutagenesis would be much more challenging
- Broad spectrum resistance to powdery mildew



Wang et. al. (2014) Nature Biotechnol. doi:10.1038/nbt.2969



### **Bacterial blight resistance in rice**

- Targeted disruption of rice OsSWEET14 bacterial blight susceptibility gene, via TALEN
- Improved resistance compared to wild-type plants





## Improved Storage and Processing Characteristics

(a)

weight)

fresh

6/6m)

### Improved quality potatoes



- Inactivation of the polyphenol oxidase responsible for black spot, enzymatic darkening and discoloration in tubers, via TALENs
- Intended phenotype: reduced black spot, resulting in increased tuber quality and less food waste

https://www.aphis.usda.gov/biotechnology/downloads/reg loi/16-320-01 air inquiry.pdf

- Inactivation of the enzyme responsible for the degradation of sugars in the tuber, via TALEN
- Reduces the sweetening of cold-stored potatoes and creation of acrylamide during frying







# **Thank You!**